

FOR INFORMATION AND ACTION
DA-2014-29
June 3, 2014

Subject: APHIS Expands Citrus Black Spot (*Guignardia citricarpa*) Regulated Area in Florida

To: State and Territory Agricultural Officials

Effective immediately, the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) is adding 41 sections in Collier County and 53 sections in Hendry County to the citrus black spot (CBS) regulated area. This action responds to the confirmation of CBS during surveys conducted by APHIS and the Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, Division of Plant Industry (DPI). These new sections are near areas that have previously been found positive for CBS.

Regulated articles from the expanded regulated area are subject to all interstate movement conditions outlined in a Federal Order that was previously issued on March 16, 2012. The requirements of the Federal Order are parallel to DPI's state-interior quarantine. Pursuant to guidelines that were established via the March 16, 2012, CBS Federal Order, APHIS will update its website (listed below) with the date and description of the changes to the CBS regulated areas. In addition, APHIS will publish a notice in the *Federal Register*.

The APHIS-Approved Packinghouse Procedures for *Guignardia citricarpa* and list of CBS regulated areas can be found below, as well as on the CBS website:

<http://www.aphis.usda.gov/planthealth/blackspot>

For additional information regarding the CBS program, you may call Citrus Health Response Program National Coordinator Prakash Hebbar at 301-851-2228 or Citrus Disease Programs National Policy Manager Lynn Evans-Goldner at 301-851-2286.

/s/

Osama El-Lissy
Deputy Administrator
Plant Protection and Quarantine

Attachments:

1. List of Quarantined Areas
2. Federal Order of March 16, 2012
3. APHIS Approved Packinghouse Procedures for *Guignardia citricarpa*, Causal Agent of CBS

United States Department of Agriculture
 Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service
 Plant Protection and Quarantine

Quarantined Areas: Citrus Black Spot (CBS)

Last Update: June 3, 2014
Reason for update: Expansion of CBS quarantined area in Collier and Hendry counties in Florida (Shown below in blue).

Quarantined Areas for CBS

Florida: Portions of the state as follows:

County	Section	Township	Range
Collier	1	46	28
Collier	2	46	28
Collier	3	46	28
Collier	10	46	28
Collier	11	46	28
Collier	12	46	28
Collier	13	46	28
Collier	14	46	28
Collier	23	46	28
Collier	24	46	28
Collier	25	46	28
Collier	26	46	28
Collier	36	46	28
Collier	1	46	29
Collier	2	46	29
Collier	11	46	29
Collier	12	46	29
Collier	18	46	29
Collier	19	46	29
Collier	21	46	29
Collier	22	46	29
Collier	23	46	29
Collier	24	46	29
Collier	25	46	29
Collier	26	46	29
Collier	27	46	29
Collier	28	46	29
Collier	29	46	29

Attachment 1

County	Section	Township	Range
Collier	30	46	29
Collier	31	46	29
Collier	33	46	29
Collier	34	46	29
Collier	35	46	29
Collier	36	46	29
Collier	6	46	30
Collier	19	46	30
Collier	20	46	30
Collier	29	46	30
Collier	30	46	30
Collier	31	46	30
Collier	32	46	30
Collier	13	47	29
Collier	14	47	29
Collier	15	47	29
Collier	16	47	29
Collier	20	47	29
Collier	21	47	29
Collier	22	47	29
Collier	23	47	29
Collier	24	47	29
Collier	25	47	29
Collier	26	47	29
Collier	27	47	29
Collier	28	47	29
Collier	29	47	29
Collier	33	47	29
Collier	34	47	29
Collier	35	47	29
Collier	36	47	29
Collier	12	47	30
Collier	13	47	30
Collier	19	47	30
Collier	20	47	30
Collier	24	47	30
Collier	29	47	30
Collier	30	47	30
Collier	31	47	30
Collier	32	47	30
Collier	33	47	30

Attachment 1

County	Section	Township	Range
Collier	34	47	30
Collier	1	48	29
Collier	2	48	29
Collier	3	48	29
Collier	4	48	29
Collier	9	48	29
Collier	10	48	29
Collier	11	48	29
Collier	12	48	29
Collier	13	48	29
Collier	15	48	29
Collier	16	48	29
Collier	3	48	30
Collier	4	48	30
Collier	5	48	30
Collier	6	48	30
Collier	7	48	30
Collier	8	48	30
Collier	9	48	30
Collier	10	48	30
Hendry	2	44	32
Hendry	3	44	32
Hendry	4	44	32
Hendry	9	44	32
Hendry	10	44	32
Hendry	11	44	32
Hendry	14	44	32
Hendry	15	44	32
Hendry	11	45	28
Hendry	12	45	28
Hendry	13	45	28
Hendry	14	45	28
Hendry	15	45	28
Hendry	22	45	28
Hendry	23	45	28
Hendry	24	45	28
Hendry	25	45	28
Hendry	26	45	28
Hendry	34	45	28
Hendry	35	45	28
Hendry	36	45	28

Attachment 1

County	Section	Township	Range
Hendry	7	45	29
Hendry	15	45	29
Hendry	16	45	29
Hendry	18	45	29
Hendry	19	45	29
Hendry	20	45	29
Hendry	21	45	29
Hendry	22	45	29
Hendry	27	45	29
Hendry	28	45	29
Hendry	29	45	29
Hendry	30	45	29
Hendry	35	45	29
Hendry	36	45	29
Hendry	31	45	30
Hendry	25	46	31
Hendry	26	46	31
Hendry	27	46	31
Hendry	28	46	31
Hendry	32	46	31
Hendry	33	46	31
Hendry	34	46	31
Hendry	35	46	31
Hendry	36	46	31
Hendry	11	46	32
Hendry	12	46	32
Hendry	13	46	32
Hendry	14	46	32
Hendry	19	46	32
Hendry	20	46	32
Hendry	21	46	32
Hendry	22	46	32
Hendry	23	46	32
Hendry	24	46	32
Hendry	25	46	32
Hendry	26	46	32
Hendry	27	46	32
Hendry	28	46	32
Hendry	29	46	32
Hendry	30	46	32
Hendry	31	46	32

Attachment 1

County	Section	Township	Range
Hendry	32	46	32
Hendry	33	46	32
Hendry	34	46	32
Hendry	35	46	32
Hendry	36	46	32
Hendry	3	46	33
Hendry	4	46	33
Hendry	5	46	33
Hendry	7	46	33
Hendry	8	46	33
Hendry	9	46	33
Hendry	10	46	33
Hendry	15	46	33
Hendry	16	46	33
Hendry	17	46	33
Hendry	18	46	33
Hendry	19	46	33
Hendry	30	46	33
Hendry	31	46	33
Hendry	1	47	31
Hendry	2	47	31
Hendry	3	47	31
Hendry	4	47	31
Hendry	5	47	31
Hendry	7	47	31
Hendry	8	47	31
Hendry	9	47	31
Hendry	10	47	31
Hendry	11	47	31
Hendry	12	47	31
Hendry	17	47	31
Hendry	18	47	31
Hendry	19	47	31
Hendry	1	47	32
Hendry	2	47	32
Hendry	3	47	32
Hendry	4	47	32
Hendry	5	47	32
Hendry	6	47	32
Hendry	7	47	32
Hendry	8	47	32

Attachment 1

County	Section	Township	Range
Hendry	9	47	32
Hendry	2	47	33
Hendry	3	47	33
Hendry	4	47	33
Hendry	6	47	33
Hendry	9	47	33
Hendry	10	47	33
Hendry	11	47	33
Hendry	14	47	33
Hendry	15	47	33
Hendry	16	47	33
Polk	33	32S	28E

FEDERAL ORDER

Quarantine for *Guignardia citricarpa* Kiely Causal Agent of Citrus Black Spot (CBS)

DA-2012-09
March 16, 2012

The purpose of this Federal Order is to prevent the spread of the fungal plant pathogen, *Guignardia citricarpa* Kiely, the causal agent of Citrus Black Spot (CBS), through regulatory authority provided by Section 412(a) of the Plant Protection Act of June 20, 2000, as amended, 7 U.S.C. 7712(a), which authorizes the Secretary of Agriculture to prohibit or restrict the movement in interstate commerce of any plant, plant part, or article if the Secretary determines that the prohibition or restriction is necessary to prevent the dissemination of a plant pest within the United States.

The Administrator of the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) considers it necessary, in order to prevent the dissemination of CBS, to establish restrictions on the interstate movement of certain regulated articles from the State of Florida as described in this Federal Order. This Federal Order updates and replaces Federal Order (DA-2011-29) issued June 2, 2011.

A. Quarantine Areas:

The Administrator will list as a quarantine area each State, or each portion of a State, that is within one mile of a site where CBS has been confirmed by an inspector to be present, in which the Administrator has reason to believe that CBS is present, or that the Administrator considers necessary to regulate because of its inseparability for quarantine area enforcement purposes from localities in which CBS has been found.

Less than an entire State will be designated as a quarantine area only if the Administrator determines that:

1. The State has adopted and is enforcing restrictions on the intrastate movement of the regulated articles that are substantially the same as those imposed by the Administrator on the interstate movement of regulated articles, except when regulated fruit moves intrastate from a quarantine area for fresh fruit packing or for processing into a product other than fresh fruit in accordance with this order; and
2. The designation of less than the entire State as a quarantine area will be sufficient to prevent the interstate spread of CBS.

The Administrator or an inspector may temporarily designate any non-quarantine area as a quarantine area. The Administrator will give a copy of this Order, along with a written notice for the temporary designation, to the owner or person in possession of the area to be established as a

quarantined area. Thereafter, the interstate movement of any regulated article from an area temporarily designated as a quarantine area will be subject to this Order. When feasible, this area will be added to the list of quarantine areas or the designation will be terminated by the Administrator or an inspector. The owner or person in possession of an area for which a quarantine designation is terminated will be given notice of the termination as soon as possible.

The following areas are designated as quarantine areas:

Florida

In Collier County: Sections 11 through 14, and 23 and 24 in Township 46, Range 28; Sections 18 and 19 in Township 46, Range 29; Sections 13 through 16, 20 through 29, and 33 through 36 in Township 47, Range 29; Sections 01 through 04, 09 through 13, 15 and 16 in Township 48, Range 29; and Sections 06 and 07 in Township 48, Range 30.

In Hendry County: Sections 25 through 28, 32 through 36 in Township 46, Range 31; Sections 20 through 22, 24 through 36 in Township 46, Range 32; Sections 04 through 09 in Township 47, Range 32; Sections 01 through 05, 08 through 12 in Township 47, Range 31; Sections 03 through 05, 08 through 10, and 15 through 17, 19, 30, and 31 in Township 46, Range 33.

If there are additional finds of CBS after this Order is published, the Administrator will designate an area as a quarantined area for citrus black spot in accordance with the criteria listed below. The Administrator will publish a description of all areas quarantined for citrus black spot on the Plant Protection and Quarantine (PPQ) Web site: (<http://www.aphis.usda.gov/planthealth/blackspot>).

The description of each quarantined area will include the date the description was last updated and a description of any changes that have been made to the quarantined area. Lists of all quarantined areas may also be obtained by request from any local office of PPQ; local offices are listed in telephone directories and on the Internet at (http://www.aphis.usda.gov/services/report_pest_disease/report_pest_disease.shtml).

After a change is made to the description of quarantined areas, the Administrator will notify state regulatory authorities that a change has occurred and describe the change to the quarantined areas.

The criteria for designation of a State or a portion of a State, as a quarantined area for CBS, are as follows:

1. A State, or portion of a State, will be designated as a quarantined area for CBS when the presence of CBS is confirmed within the area by an APHIS-administered test or by an APHIS-approved diagnostician using an APHIS-approved test.
2. A State, or portion of a State, will be designated as a quarantined area for CBS if the Administrator considers it necessary to quarantine the area because of its inseparability for quarantine enforcement purposes from localities in which CBS has been found.

3. A portion of a section that is only partially located within one mile of a site where CBS has been detected will be designated as a quarantined area for CBS because the Administrator considers it necessary to regulate the entire section due to their inseparability for phytosanitary enforcement purposes.

B. Regulated Articles:

The following are regulated articles and may not be moved interstate from a quarantine area unless they are moved in accordance with this Order:

1. Fruit of *Citrus* spp.
2. All plants and plant parts, including but not limited to leaves for consumption, budwood, and nursery stock of *Citrus* spp.
3. Other articles intended for consumption, as apparel or as a similar personal accessory, or decorative use made from *Citrus* spp.
4. Any other products, articles, or means of conveyance of any character whatsoever, when it is determined by an inspector that they present a hazard of spread of CBS and the person in possession thereof has been provided notice.

C. Conditions for Interstate Movement of Regulated Articles:

1. Regulated fruit from CBS quarantine areas may move interstate under certificate to all States under the following conditions:
 - a. Fruit must be washed, brushed, disinfested, treated, and waxed at the Packinghouse, prior to shipment, using an APHIS-approved Packinghouse procedure located on the APHIS website:
<http://www.aphis.usda.gov/planthealth/blackspot>; and
 - b. Fruit must be practically¹ free of leaves, stems, or other regulated plant material, except that stems less than 1-inch may be attached to fruit but cannot have attached leaves; and
 - c. Fruit must be packed in a Packinghouse operating under a signed compliance agreement with APHIS; and
 - d. Fruit must be accompanied by a certificate issued by an inspector or by persons operating under a compliance agreement; and
 - e. The certificate must be present on both the paperwork accompanying the shipment and on the containers in which the fruit is packed.
2. Regulated fruit from CBS quarantine areas may only move interstate from the Packinghouse under limited permit to noncommercial citrus-producing States under the following conditions:
 - a. Fruit must be washed, brushed, and disinfested at the Packinghouse, prior to shipment,

¹ Free, except for an occasional leaf or leaves, stems, or other regulated plant material attached to or associated with shipments of regulated fruit. No leaves, stems 1 inch or longer, or branches may be included in shipments for decorative or logistical purposes.

- using an APHIS-approved Packinghouse procedure located on the APHIS website: <http://www.aphis.usda.gov/planthealth/blackspot>; and
- b. Fruit must be practically² free of leaves, stems or other regulated plant material; except that stems less than 1 inch may be attached to fruit but cannot have attached leaves; and
 - c. Fruit must be packed in a Packinghouse operating under a signed compliance agreement with APHIS; and
 - d. Fruit must be accompanied by a limited permit issued by an inspector or by persons operating under a compliance agreement; and
 - e. The limited permit must be present on both paperwork accompanying the shipment and on the containers in which the fruit is packed.
3. Within a State with a quarantine area, the State may allow citrus fruit to move intrastate from the quarantine area for packing, or for processing into a product other than fresh fruit, under the following conditions:
- a. Growers must operate under a Compliance Agreement that stipulates the following:
 - i. Any fruit that is moved from the quarantine area must be transported in vehicles that meet the following conditions:
 - (1) If the vehicle has solid wall construction on the sides and rear of the cargo area, the cargo area needs only to be covered with a tarpaulin, or otherwise covered on the open top, providing that openings around any tailgates or hinged doors do not exceed ½ inch;
 - (2) If the vehicle has side- and rear-wall construction of wire mesh screen or expanded metal less than or equal to ¾ x 1-11/16 inch, it must have the open top of the cargo area covered; or
 - (3) If the vehicle has screen mesh openings greater than ¾ x 1-11/16 inch, it must have the cargo area covered completely (to the bed of the vehicle). In addition, if mesh size is greater than ¾ x 1-11/16 inch, all modifications made to reduce the mesh size must be done from within the cargo area (e.g., adding steel, fabric or hardware cloth lining).
 - ii. Vehicles transporting pallet boxes, field boxes, field bins, etc., must have the cargo area covered with a tarpaulin or otherwise covered in a manner that does not allow any openings greater than ½ inch exposing the fruit. In most cases, this cover will have to extend to below the top of the bottom row of boxes. However, if the pallet boxes or field boxes are stacked in a solid wall with no openings of ½ inch or more on the side or back, only the open tops of the exposed boxes are required to be covered.
 - iii. Covers or tarpaulins may be constructed of any fabric that has a weave of less than ½ inch. In addition, covers must be in good repair and securely fastened or tied down in a manner that will prevent the loss of fruit, leaves, or plant debris while in transit.
 - iv. Identity of each load of fruit must be maintained by issuing an individually numbered trip ticket containing the following information:

² Same as Footnote 1.

Attachment 2

- (1) Name of Grove, Landowner/agent, Lessee, Harvester
 - (2) License tag number.
 - (3) Number of boxes contained in load (if not bulk)
 - (4) Grove block fruit originated in
 - (5) Processing plant or packinghouse to which fruit is destined
 - (6) Date of harvest
 - (7) The word "TARP" written clearly, preferably at the bottom
- v. After being emptied and cleaned of plant debris, trailers, field boxes or bins must be disinfected using:
- (1) A 200-ppm solution of sodium hypochlorite with a pH of 6.0 to 7.5; or
 - (2) A 0.2-percent solution of a quaternary ammonium chloride (QAC) compound;
or
 - (3) A solution containing 85 parts per million peroxyacetic acid (PAA) (indoor use only).
- b. Processors receiving whole fruit for juicing and packers receiving whole fruit for packing from the CBS quarantine area must operate under a Compliance Agreement that stipulates the following:
- i. After shipments are emptied at the processing plant or packinghouse, trailers, tarpaulins, field boxes, and field bins must be cleaned of all leaves and other plant debris; and
 - ii. All leaves and other plant debris resulting from such cleaning must be moved and handled according to Section 4, below; and
 - iii. After being emptied at the processing plant or packinghouse and cleaned of plant debris, trailers, field boxes or bins must be disinfected using:
 - (1) A 200-ppm solution of sodium hypochlorite with a pH of 6.0 to 7.5; or
 - (2) A 0.2-percent solution of a QAC compound; or
 - (3) A solution containing 85 parts per million PAA (indoor use only).
4. Within a State with a CBS quarantine area, the State may allow the intrastate movement of leaves, stems, debris, culled fruit, or other plant material of any citrus plant from a quarantine area if the following conditions are met:
- a. The plant parts must be moved in an enclosed or covered vehicle cargo area. The cargo must be enclosed or covered in a manner so as to have no openings greater than ½ inch exposing the leaves, litter, or other plant material.
 - b. When plant material comes directly in contact with the vehicle, the vehicle must be disinfected following movement.
 - c. Culled fruit may only be moved intrastate for processing or destruction by one of the methods listed below in Section d.
 - d. All leaves and other plant debris cleaned from trailers, tarpaulins, field boxes and field bins must be handled in one of the following methods subject to monitoring by an inspector:
 - (1) Heat treated to at least 180 degrees Fahrenheit for a period of at least one hour
 - (2) Incinerated

Attachment 2

- (3) Buried at a landfill or other disposal site approved site approved by APHIS or the State and covered with dirt at the end of every day that dumping occurs.
 - (4) Fed to livestock as feed.
5. Citrus plants and citrus plant parts, other than fresh fruit handled in accordance with this order, may not be moved interstate from the quarantine area.

D. Definitions:

Certificate: A document, stamp, or other means of identification approved by APHIS and issued by an inspector or person operating under a compliance agreement when he or she finds that, because of certain conditions, a regulated article can be moved safely from a quarantine area.

Commercial Citrus-Producing States: The States of American Samoa, Arizona, California, Florida, Guam, Hawaii, Louisiana, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, Texas, and Virgin Islands of the United States.

Compliance Agreement: A written agreement between APHIS or a State and a person engaged in growing, processing, handling, or moving regulated or associated articles, wherein the person agrees to comply with stipulations set forth in the agreement. The compliance agreement may be cancelled orally or in writing by an inspector if the inspector finds that the person who entered into the compliance agreement has failed to comply with all of the requirements of this Federal Order.

Inspector: Any employee of APHIS, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, or any employee of a State, a County, or any other person specifically authorized by the Administrator to perform the duties required under this Order.

Limited Permit: A document issued by an inspector or person operating under a compliance agreement to allow the interstate movement of regulated articles to a specified destination, for specified handling, processing, or utilization.

APHIS-Approved Packinghouse Procedures
for *Guignardia citricarpa*,
Causal Agent of Citrus Black Spot (CBS)

Treatment of fruit with fungicides, chemicals, and disinfectants alone is not a substitute for all the additional requirements of the CBS Federal Order. Packinghouses and processors must have a signed compliance agreement with APHIS.

All fungicides, chemicals, and disinfectants that are used must be registered for use in the state in which they are being applied. The treatment must be applied in accordance with all label directions. Applications must be made within the confines of a controlled production facility or Packinghouse that has a signed compliance agreement with APHIS. Precautions must be taken to prevent contamination of water, and contact with all wildlife, including federally protected species.

- A. Regulated fruit of *Citrus* spp. from a CBS quarantined area can move interstate with a Certificate to all states provided it has met all conditions of the CBS Federal Order and is treated as follows:
1. Washed, and
 2. Brushed, and
 3. Surface disinfested with at least one of the following treatments:
 - a. *Treatment: D301.75-11(a-1) — Chemical Treatment:* Thoroughly wet the fruit for at least 2 minutes with a solution containing 200 parts per million sodium hypochlorite. Maintain the solution at a pH of 6.0 to 7.5. Treatment must be applied in accordance with label directions.
 - b. *Treatment: D301.75-11(a-2) — Chemical Treatment:* Thoroughly wet the fruit with a solution containing sodium o-phenyl phenate at a concentration of 1.86 to 2.0 percent of the total solution. If the solution has sufficient soap or detergent to cause a visible foaming action, wet for 45 seconds. If the solution does not contain sufficient soap to cause a visible foaming action, wet for 1 minute. Treatment must be applied in accordance with label directions.
 - c. *Treatment: D301.75-11(a-3) — Chemical Treatment:* Thoroughly wet the fruit with a solution of 85 parts per million peroxyacetic acid (PAA) for at least 1 minute. Treatment must be applied in accordance with label directions.
 4. Treated with label rates of imazalil and/or thiabendazole at the time of packing, and
 5. Waxed

Attachment 3

- B. Regulated fruit of *Citrus* spp. from a CBS quarantined area, can move interstate with a Limited Permit to non-commercial citrus producing states provided it meets all other conditions of the CBS Federal Order, and is treated as follows:
1. Washed, and
 2. Brushed, and
 3. Surface disinfested with a treatment listed in A3 above or an organic disinfectant, such as PAA or hydrogen dioxide (also known as hydrogen peroxide). Treatments must be applied in accordance with label directions.

References

- USDA APHIS PPQ. Treatment Manual. Sections D301.75-11 (a-1), (a-2), and (a-3). http://www.aphis.usda.gov/import_export/plants/manuals/ports/downloads/treatment.pdf (last accessed, December 21, 2010).
- USDA APHIS PPQ, December 2010. Risk assessment of *Citrus* spp. fruit as a pathway for the introduction of *Guignardia citricarpa* Kiely, the organism that causes Citrus Black Spot disease
Center for Plant Health Science and Technology, Plant Epidemiology and Risk Analysis Laboratory, Raleigh, NC, USA.
- USDA APHIS PPQ, January 2011. Federal Domestic Quarantine Order. *Guignardia citricarpa* Kiely, Causal Agent of Citrus Black Spot (CBS). <http://www.aphis.usda.gov/planthealth/blackspot>
- USDA APHIS PPQ, March 2011. Federal Domestic Quarantine Order. *Guignardia citricarpa* Kiely, Causal Agent of Citrus Black Spot (CBS). <http://www.aphis.usda.gov/planthealth/blackspot>
- USDA APHIS PPQ, May 2011. Federal Domestic Quarantine Order. *Guignardia citricarpa* Kiely, Causal Agent of Citrus Black Spot (CBS). <http://www.aphis.usda.gov/planthealth/blackspot>
- USDA APHIS PPQ, December 2011. Federal Domestic Quarantine Order. *Guignardia citricarpa* Kiely, Causal Agent of Citrus Black Spot (CBS). <http://www.aphis.usda.gov/planthealth/blackspot>