

FOR INFORMATION AND ACTION  
DA-2011-46  
August 10, 2011

SUBJECT: APHIS Adds the District of Columbia, Baltimore City, and Twelve Counties in Maryland to the Emerald Ash Borer Quarantine Area

TO: STATE AND TERRITORY AGRICULTURAL REGULATORY OFFICIALS

Effective immediately, the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) is adding the District of Columbia, Baltimore City, and Allegany, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Calvert, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, Harford, Howard, Montgomery, Saint Mary's, and Washington Counties, Maryland to the list of quarantine areas for the emerald ash borer (EAB), *Agrilus planipennis*. APHIS is taking this action in response to the confirmation of EAB in Allegany, Anne Arundel, and Howard Counties in June 2011.

The EAB detection in Howard County was made by an arborist who participated in the University of Maryland Extension Invasive Species Training program. The detections in Allegany and Anne Arundel Counties were the result of 2011 survey activities for EAB. APHIS is adding the District of Columbia, Baltimore City, and the additional nine counties to the quarantine area because of their proximity to EAB infestations and known movement patterns of regulated articles.

The attached Federal Order outlines specific conditions for the interstate movement of EAB-regulated articles from these areas in order to prevent the spread of EAB to other states. Specifically, the interstate movement of EAB-host wood and wood products from these areas is regulated, including firewood of all hardwood species, nursery stock, green lumber, waste, compost, and chips of ash species.

APHIS regulates the following areas due to the presence of EAB: 11 Counties in Wisconsin; the entire States of Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia; portions of Michigan's Upper Peninsula and all of Michigan's Lower Peninsula; Allamakee County in Iowa; 22 counties in Kentucky; Charles and Prince George's Counties in Maryland; Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Frederick, Loudon, and Prince William Counties, and the independent Cities of Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Manassas, Manassas Park and Winchester in Virginia; 18 counties in New York; Hennepin, Houston and Ramsey Counties in Minnesota; Knox and Loudon Counties in Tennessee; and Wayne County in Missouri.

EAB, an invasive wood boring beetle, is native to China and eastern Asia. Since its first U.S. detection in Michigan, EAB has been responsible for the death and decline of tens of millions of U.S. ash trees. The interstate movement of firewood from quarantine areas is an especially high-risk pathway for spreading EAB. APHIS works with State cooperators and foresters to raise public awareness about this pest and the potential threats associated with long distance movement of firewood.

For more information about the EAB program and Federal EAB regulations, you may contact Paul Chaloux, EAB National Program Manager, at (301) 734-0917.

**/s/ Jane E. Levy for**

Rebecca A. Bech  
Deputy Administrator  
Plant Protection and Quarantine

Attachment:  
Federal Order

**FEDERAL ORDER**

**DA-2011-46**

**August 10, 2011**

**Domestic Quarantine of the District of Columbia, and Baltimore City and Allegany, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Calvert, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, Harford, Howard, Montgomery, Saint Mary's, and Washington Counties in Maryland for Emerald Ash Borer (EAB) (*Agrilus planipennis*)**

This Federal Order is issued pursuant to the regulatory authority provided by the Plant Protection Act of June 20, 2000, as amended, Section 412(a), 7 U.S.C. 7712(a), which authorizes the Secretary of Agriculture to prohibit or restrict the movement in interstate commerce of any plant, plant part, or article, if the Secretary determines the prohibition or restriction is necessary to prevent the dissemination of a plant pest within the United States and is likewise issued pursuant to the regulations promulgated under the Plant Protection Act found at 7 CFR 301.53.

This Federal Order quarantines, effective immediately, the District of Columbia, and Baltimore City and Allegany, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Calvert, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, Harford, Howard, Montgomery, Saint Mary's, and Washington Counties in Maryland for EAB, *Agrilus planipennis*. This action is in response to the detection of EAB in Allegany, Anne Arundel, and Howard Counties in Maryland. Thus, the Administrator of the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) finds it necessary to regulate the District of Columbia, Baltimore City, and Allegany, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Calvert, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, Harford, Howard, Montgomery, Saint Mary's, and Washington Counties in order to prevent the spread of EAB. Accordingly, effective immediately, all interstate movement of EAB regulated articles from these areas must be done in accordance with the regulations promulgated pursuant to the Plant Protection Act found at 7 CFR 301.53 *et seq.* and any applicable provisions of this Federal Order.

APHIS has confirmed EAB infestations in various areas of the United States for which the Administrator has determined that it is necessary to quarantine these areas in order to prevent the spread of EAB. The areas quarantined due to the continuing spread of EAB are designated in the federal regulations located at 7 CFR 301.53-3 and the Federal Orders located at the following APHIS website:

[http://www.aphis.usda.gov/plant\\_health/plant\\_pest\\_info/emerald\\_ash\\_b/quarantine.shtml](http://www.aphis.usda.gov/plant_health/plant_pest_info/emerald_ash_b/quarantine.shtml)

Section 7 CFR 301.53-3(a) allows the designation of less than an entire State as an EAB quarantined area only when the Administrator of APHIS has determined, as in this case, that the designation of less than an entire State as a quarantined EAB area is adequate to prevent the interstate spread of infestations of EAB. In addition, 7 CFR 301.53-3(a) requires that the State enforces an intrastate EAB quarantine that is equivalent to the Federal EAB regulations. The State Plant Regulatory Official for Maryland has confirmed the establishment of an intra-state quarantine for Baltimore City and Allegany, Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Calvert, Carroll, Frederick, Garrett, Harford, Howard, Montgomery, Saint Mary's, and Washington Counties that mirrors the Federal regulatory requirements as specified in 7 CFR 301.53.

Section 7 CFR 301.53-3 (b) provides for the temporary designation of new quarantined areas pending publication of a rule to add counties to the list shown in 7 CFR 301.53-3(c). The 7 CFR 301.53-3 (b) further requires written notification be given to the owner or person in possession of a newly quarantined area. This is the responsibility of the Federal and/or State regulatory personnel responsible for the EAB program in the affected State.

In addition to the counties newly regulated for EAB by this Order, the following Maryland Counties also remain regulated for EAB under existing regulations in 7 CFR 301.53-3(c): Charles and Prince Georges.

If you wish more details on the Federal EAB regulatory program, you may contact the EAB National Program Coordinator, Paul Chaloux at (301) 734-0917. For information on regulatory requirements for movement of articles out of quarantined areas in Maryland, please contact the APHIS State Plant Health Director, Matthew Travis at (410) 631-0073. We continue to appreciate the cooperative relationship with the State of Maryland in our effort to prevent the spread of EAB.