

FOR INFORMATION AND ACTION

DA-2015-54

September 18, 2015

Subject: APHIS Establishes an Amended Host List for the Oriental Fruit Fly (*Bactrocera dorsalis*)

To: State and Territory Agricultural Regulatory Officials

Effective immediately, the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) has developed an updated fruit fly host list for the Oriental fruit fly. The Oriental fruit fly is a destructive fruit fly in the Tephritidae family that is native to Asia and that has spread to many parts of the world, most recently to Africa. The Oriental fruit fly attacks more than 400 fruits and vegetables as described in the revised federal host list. The Oriental fruit fly quarantine area can be found at:

<http://www.aphis.usda.gov/plant-health/ff-quarantine>

APHIS will regulate the interstate movement of Oriental fruit fly host articles from all quarantine areas in the United States in accordance with the *Code of Federal Regulations* (7 CFR 301.32) and any applicable provisions of this Federal Order.

Since the regulations in 7 CFR 301.32 do not list all of the known regulated (host) articles for Oriental fruit fly, those articles are listed below. The fruit of the plant species listed in the attached Federal Order are now considered regulated articles for Oriental fruit fly, and they are subject to all of the requirements of 7 CFR 301.32:

<http://www.aphis.usda.gov/plant-health/ff-quarantine>

For additional information about the Oriental Fruit Fly Program, you may call APHIS National Fruit Fly Policy Manager John Stewart at 919-855-7426 or write him at <John.C.Stewart@aphis.usda.gov >.

/s/

Osama El-Lissy
Deputy Administrator
Plant Protection and Quarantine

Attachments: Federal Order
Oriental Fruit Fly Host List

FEDERAL ORDER

Designation of Regulated Host Articles for the Oriental Fruit Fly (*Bactrocera dorsalis*) for Federal Quarantine Regulations in United States

DA-2015-54

September 18, 2015

Effective immediately, this Federal Order develops an updated fruit fly host list for the Oriental Fruit fly (OFF, *Bactrocera dorsalis*). APHIS will use the new OFF host list for domestic federal regulation of OFF hosts when establishing quarantines for this pest.

This Federal Order is issued pursuant to the regulatory authority provided by the Plant Protection Act of June 20, 2000, as amended, Section 412(a), 7 U.S.C. 7712(a). The Act authorizes the Secretary of Agriculture to prohibit or restrict the movement in interstate commerce of any plant, plant part, or article if the Secretary determines the prohibition or restriction is necessary to prevent the dissemination of a plant pest within the United States. This Federal Order is also issued pursuant to the regulations promulgated under the Plant Protection Act at 7 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 301.53.

The Oriental fruit fly is an exotic insect originating in Asia and is known for its rapid spread, most recently into Africa. OFF is known to attack numerous types of fruits and vegetables. Important U.S. crops at risk include:

- apples,
- avocados,
- cherry,
- citrus,
- grape,
- guava,
- mandarin,
- mangos,
- melon,
- peach,
- pears, and
- many others.

Damage occurs when the female lays eggs in the fruit. These eggs hatch into larvae, which tunnel through the flesh of the fruit, making it unfit for consumption.

The Oriental fruit fly is regulated through the Plant Protection Act of 2000 (7 U.S.C. 7701-7772) and relevant parts of the *Code of Federal Regulations* (7 CFR – Agriculture). The host plants of OFF are listed, albeit incomplete and outdated, under paragraphs (a) of §301.32-2 (a) Regulated articles. The 432 fruit-bearing plant species belonging to 73 families and 210 genera summarized

in the attached list constitute the full list of federally regulated host plants of OFF. Hosts plants in the attached list have recorded infestations by OFF under natural field conditions. Each validated host plant in the attached list satisfies the definition and attributes of a suitable host plant as stipulated in:

- the North American Plant Protection Organization (NAPPO) Regional Standard for Phytosanitary Management (RSPM) No. 30, “Guidelines for the Determination and Designation of Host Status of a Fruit or Vegetable for Fruit Flies (Diptera: Tephritidae)” and
- the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service’s “Guidelines for Plant Pest Risk Assessment of Imported Fruit and Vegetable Commodities.”

Unless proven otherwise, all cultivars, varieties, and hybrids of the plant species in the attached list are considered suitable hosts of OFF.

Effective immediately, all interstate movement of Oriental fruit fly host articles from the quarantine areas of the United States must be done in accordance with the *Code of Federal Regulations* (7 CFR 301.32) and any applicable provisions of this Federal Order.

This is the first amended host list for the Oriental fruit fly, and IT is required to prevent the dissemination and establishment of the Oriental fruit fly. We are amending the list of fruit fly host material in 7 CFR 301.32. The fruit of the plant species listed in the attachment are now considered regulated (host) articles for Oriental fruit fly, and they are subject to the requirements of 7 CFR 301.32 et seq.

Persons seeking to move these articles interstate from any Oriental fruit fly quarantine areas should refer to 7 CFR 301.32-4 for conditions governing their interstate movement.

For additional information regarding this Federal Order, please call AHIS-PPQ Fruit Fly Policy Manager John Stewart at 919-855-7426 or write him at <John.C.Stewart@aphis.usda.gov>.

***Bactrocera dorsalis* , Oriental Fruit Fly Host List, 2015**

The fruit of the following plant species are now considered regulated (host) articles for Oriental fruit fly (OFF), and are subject to the requirements of 7 CFR 301.32.

Botanical Name	Common Name
<i>Acca sellowiana</i> (O. Berg) Burret	Guavasteen, pineapple-guava
<i>Adenanthera pavonina</i> L.	Red sandalwood
<i>Adonidia merrillii</i> (Becc.) Becc.	Manila palm
<i>Aegle marmelos</i> (L.) Corrêa	Baeltree
<i>Azizelia xylocarpa</i> (Kurz) Craib	Doussie
<i>Alangium chinense</i> (Lour.) Harms	Begonialeaf alangium
<i>Alangium griffithii</i> (C.B. Clarke) Harms	
<i>Alangium salviifolium</i> (L. f.) Wangerin	Sage-leaf alangium
<i>Alpinia mutica</i> Roxb.	Small shell ginger
<i>Anacardium occidentale</i> L.	Cashew nut
<i>Ananas comosus</i> (L.) Merr.	Pineapple
<i>Annona xatemoia</i> Mabb.	Atemoya
<i>Annona cherimola</i> Mill.	Cherimoya
<i>Annona glabra</i> L.	Pond-apple
<i>Annona macrophyllata</i> Donn. Sm.	Llama
<i>Annona montana</i> Macfad.	Mountain soursop
<i>Annona muricata</i> L.	Soursop
<i>Annona reticulata</i> L.	Custard apple
<i>Annona senegalensis</i> Pers.	Wild custard-apple
<i>Annona squamosa</i> L.	Custard apple, sugar apple
<i>Antiaris toxicaria</i> (Pers.) Lesch.	Sackingtree
<i>Antidesma ghaesembilla</i> Gaertn.	Black currant tree
<i>Aporosa villosa</i> (Lindl.) Baill.	Ye-mein
<i>Ardisia crenata</i> Sims	Hen's eye, coralberry
<i>Areca catechu</i> L.	Areca palm
<i>Arenga engleri</i> Becc.	Formosan sugar palm
<i>Arenga pinnata</i> (Wurmb.) Merr.	Sugar palm
<i>Arenga westerhoutii</i> Griff.	
<i>Artocarpus siamensis</i> Miq.	
<i>Artocarpus altilis</i> (Parkinson) Fosberg	Breadfruit
<i>Artocarpus chama</i> Buch.-Ham.	Chaplash
<i>Artocarpus elastica</i> Reinw. ex Blume	Terap
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lam.	Jack fruit
<i>Artocarpus integer</i> (Thunb.) Merr.	Chempedak
<i>Artocarpus lacucha</i> Buch.-Ham.	Monkeyfruit
<i>Artocarpus lanceifolius</i> Roxb.	Keledang
<i>Artocarpus lanceolatus</i> Trécul	
<i>Artocarpus odoratissimus</i> Blanco	Marang

<i>Artocarpus rigidus</i> subsp. <i>asperulus</i> (Gagnep.) F. M. Jarrett	Monkey-jack
<i>Artocarpus sericarpus</i> F. M. Jarrett	
<i>Averrhoa bilimbi</i> L.	Bilimbi
<i>Averrhoa carambola</i> L.	Carambola
<i>Azadirachta excelsa</i> (Jack) M. Jacobs	
<i>Baccaurea angulata</i> Merr.	Red angled tampoi
<i>Baccaurea motleyana</i> (Müll. Arg.) Müll. Arg.	Rambai
<i>Baccaurea racemosa</i> (Reinw.) Müll. Arg.	Menteng
<i>Baccaurea ramiflora</i> Lour.	Burmese grape
<i>Bactris gasipaes</i> Kunth	Peach palm
<i>Balakata baccata</i> (Roxb.) Esser	Jiang guo wu jiu
<i>Barringtonia edulis</i> Seem.	Cutnut
<i>Bischofia javanica</i> Blume	Java-cedar, needlebark
<i>Blighia sapida</i> K. D. Koenig	Akee
<i>Borassus flabellifer</i> L.	Toddy palm
<i>Bouea macrophylla</i> Griff.	Gandaria
<i>Bouea oppositifolia</i> (Roxb.) Meisn.	Plum mango
<i>Breynia reclinata</i> (Roxb.) Hook. f.	
<i>Bridelia stipularis</i> (L.) Blume	Lulalub
<i>Brugmansia x candida</i> Pers.	Angel's-trumpet
<i>Callicarpa longifolia</i> Lam.	Chukin
<i>Calophyllum inophyllum</i> L.	Alexandrian laurel, kamani
<i>Cananga odorata</i> (Lam.) hook. f. & Thomson	Ylang-ylang
<i>Canarium insulare</i>	
<i>Capparis sepiaria</i> L.	Hedge caper bush
<i>Capparis tomentosa</i> Lam.	African caper Chili Bell pepper, chili, nioii lei, red pepper, sweet pepper
<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.	Bonnet pepper
<i>Capsicum chinense</i> Jacq.	Tabasco pepper
<i>Capsicum frutescens</i> L.	Apple chile
<i>Capsicum pubescens</i> Ruiz & Pav.	
<i>Careya arborea</i> Roxb.	
<i>Careya sphaerica</i> Roxb.	Kra doon
<i>Carica papaya</i> L.	Papaya
<i>Carissa carandas</i> L.	Carandas-plum
<i>Carissa spinarum</i> L.	Currentbush
<i>Caryota mitis</i> Lour.	Burmese fishtail palm
<i>Casimiroa edulis</i> La Llave & Lex.	White sapote
<i>Celtis tetrandra</i> Roxb.	Si rui po
<i>Cereus aethiops</i> Haw.	Cactus
<i>Cestrum latifolium</i> Lam.	Jasmin sauvage
<i>Cestrum nocturnum</i> L.	Lady-of-the-night
<i>Chionanthus parkinsonii</i> (Hutch.) Bennet & Raizada	

<i>Chrysobalanus icaco</i> L.	Coco plum
<i>Chrysophyllum albidum</i> G. Don	White star apple
<i>Chrysophyllum cainito</i> L.	Caimito, star apple
<i>Chrysophyllum roxburghii</i> G. Don	Athapala
<i>Chukrasia tabularis</i> A. Juss.	Burmese almondwood
<i>Cinnamomum yabunikkei</i> H. Ohba	Yabu-nikkei
<i>Cissus repens</i> Lam.	
× <i>Citrofortunella floridana</i> J. W. Ingram & H. E. Moore	Limequat
× <i>Citrofortunella microcarpa</i> (Bunge) Wijnands	Calamandarin, calamondin
<i>Citrullus lanatus</i> (Thunb.) Matsum. & Nakai	Watermelon
<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i> (L.) Schrad.	Bitter apple, wild gourd
<i>Citrus aurantiifolia</i> (Christm. Swingle)	Sour lime, lime
<i>Citrus aurantium</i> L.	Sour orange
<i>Citrus clementina</i> Hort. ex Tanaka	Clementine
	Italian tangerine, willow-leaf mandarin
<i>Citrus deliciosa</i> Ten.	
<i>Citrus depressa</i> Hayata	
<i>Citrus hystrix</i> DC.	Kaffir lime
<i>Citrus jambhiri</i> Lush.	Rough lemon
<i>Citrus keraji</i> Hort. ex Tanaka	Kabuchi, keraji
<i>Citrus latifolia</i> (Yu. Tanaka) Tanaka	Persian lime
<i>Citrus limetta</i> Risso	Sweet lime
<i>Citrus limon</i> (L.) Burm. f.	Lemon
<i>Citrus limonia</i> Osbeck	Rangpur lime
<i>Citrus maxima</i> (Burm.) Merrill	Pummelo, shaddock
	Japanese summer grapefruit, natsudaidai
<i>Citrus natsudaidai</i> Hayata	
<i>Citrus nobilis</i> Lour.	King orange
<i>Citrus oto</i> Hort. ex Yu. Tanaka	
<i>Citrus paradisi</i> Macfady	Grapefruit
<i>Citrus reticulata</i> Blanco	Mandarin orange, tangerine
<i>Citrus sinensis</i> (L.) Osbeck	Common, Kona, or sweet orange
<i>Citrus × tangelo</i> J. W. Ingram & H. E. Moore	Tangelo
<i>Citrus unshiu</i> Marcow.	Satsuma orange, unshū-mikan
<i>Clausena lansium</i> (Lour.) Skeels	Wampi
<i>Clusia rosea</i> Jacq.	Copey
<i>Coccinia grandis</i> (L.) Voigt	Ivy gourd
<i>Coccoloba uvifera</i> (L.) L.	Sea grape
<i>Cocos nucifera</i> L.	Coconut
<i>Coffea arabica</i> L.	Arabian coffee, coffee
<i>Coffea canephora</i> Pierre ex A. Froehner	Robusta coffee
<i>Cordia dentata</i> Poir.	English clammy berry

<i>Cordyla pinnata</i> (A. Rich.) Milne-Redh.	
<i>Crinum asiaticum</i> L.	Asiatic poisonbulb
<i>Cucumis ficifolius</i> A. Rich.	Cucumis
<i>Cucumis melo</i> L.	Cantaloupe
<i>Cucumis sativus</i> L.	Cucumber
<i>Cucurbita maxima</i> Duchesne	Squash
<i>Cucurbita pepo</i> L.	Pumpkin, zucchini squash
<i>Datura stramonium</i> L.	Common thorn-apple
<i>Desmos chinensis</i> Lour.	Jia ying zhua
<i>Dillenia obovata</i> (Blume) Hoogland	Simpoh padang
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i> Lour.	Longan
<i>Diospyros areolata</i> King & Gamble	
<i>Diospyros blancoi</i> A. DC.	Mabolo, velvet apple
<i>Diospyros castanea</i> (Craib). H. R. Fletcher	
<i>Diospyros diepenhorstii</i> Miq.	Kaya malam
<i>Diospyros glandulosa</i> Lace	Mai kua thoun
<i>Diospyros japonica</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Ryūkyū-mamegaki
	Japanese persimmon, kaki,
<i>Diospyros kaki</i> Thunb.	Oriental persimmon
<i>Diospyros malabarica</i> (Desr.) Kostel.	Indian persimmon
<i>Diospyros maritima</i> Blume	Sea ebony
<i>Diospyros mollis</i> Griff.	Ma kluea
<i>Diospyros montana</i> Roxb.	Mountain persimmon
<i>Diospyros sandwicensis</i> (A. DC.) Fosberg	Elama, lama
<i>Diospyros vera</i> (Lour.) A. Chev.	Native persimmon
<i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i> (L.) C. Jeffrey	Striped-cucumber
<i>Dovyalis hebecarpa</i> (Gardner) Warb.	Ceylon gooseberry, kitebilla
<i>Dracaena draco</i> (L.) L.	Dragon tree
<i>Dracaena steudneri</i> Schweinf. ex Engl.	Northern large leave dragon tree
<i>Ehretia microphylla</i> Lam.	Philippine tea
<i>Elaeocarpus hygrophilus</i> Kurz	Ma-kok-nam
<i>Elaeocarpus serratus</i> L.	Ceylon olive
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> (Thunb) Lindl.	Loquat
<i>Erycibe subspicata</i> Wall. ex G. Don	Zhui xu ding gong teng
<i>Eugenia brasiliensis</i> Lam.	Brazil cherry, Brazilian plum
<i>Eugenia megacarpa</i> Craib	
<i>Eugenia palumbis</i> Merr.	
<i>Eugenia uniflora</i> L.	Surinam cherry
<i>Exalobus monopetalus</i>	
<i>Excoecaria agallocha</i> L.	Blind-your-eye mangrove
<i>Fagraea ceilanica</i> Thunb.	Hui li
<i>Fibraurea tinctoria</i> Lour.	Sekunyit
<i>Ficus auriculata</i> Lour.	Roxburgh fig
<i>Ficus benjamina</i> L.	Benjamin fig
<i>Ficus carica</i> L.	Common fig, fig

<i>Ficus chartacea</i> (Wall. ex Kurz) Wall. ex King	Zhi ye rong
<i>Ficus concatian</i>	
<i>Ficus eligodon</i>	
<i>Ficus erecta</i> Thunb.	Ai xiao tian xian guo
<i>Ficus fistulosa</i> Reinw. ex Blume	Yellow stem fig
<i>Ficus hirta</i> Vahl	Cu ye rong
<i>Ficus hispida</i> L. f.	Hairy fig
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i> L. f.	Chinese banyan
<i>Ficus obpyramidiata</i>	
<i>Ficus ottoniifolia</i> Miq.	
<i>Ficus pumila</i> L.	Bi li, creeping mission fig
<i>Ficus racemosa</i> L.	Cluster fig
<i>Ficus religiosa</i> L.	Sacred fig
<i>Ficus septica</i> Burm. f.	Septic fig
<i>Ficus virgata</i> Reinw. ex Blume	Dao rong
<i>Flacourtia indica</i> (Burman f.) Merrill	Governor's plum, ramontehi, rukam
<i>Flacourtia rukam</i> Zoll. & Moritzi	Prunier café
<i>Flueggea virosa</i> (Roxb. ex Willd) Royle	Common bushweed
<i>Fortunella japonica</i> (Thunb.) Swingle	Calamondin orange, Chinese orange, kumquat
<i>Fortunella margarita</i> (Lour.) Swingle	Nagami kumquat
<i>Fortunella polyandra</i> (Ridl.) Tanaka	Malayan kumquat
<i>Fragaria berteriana</i> Benth var. <i>sair</i> Gilg. & Benedict	Pua kenikeni
<i>Fragaria xananassa</i> Duchesne ex Rozier	Strawberry
<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i> (L.) Mill.	Strawberry
<i>Garcinia atroviridis</i> Griff. ex T. Anderson	Gelugor
<i>Garcinia cowa</i> Roxb. ex DC.	Cowa
<i>Garcinia dulcis</i> (Roxb.) Kurz	Eggtree
<i>Garcinia griffithii</i> T. Anderson	
<i>Garcinia hombroniana</i> Pierre	
<i>Garcinia intermedia</i> (Pittier) Hammel	
<i>Garcinia mangostana</i> L.	Mangosteen
<i>Garcinia mannii</i> Oliv.	Kar
<i>Garcinia parvifolia</i> Miq.	Kandis
<i>Garcinia prainiana</i> King	Button mangosteen
<i>Garcinia speciosa</i> Wall.	Ma pong
<i>Garcinia subelliptica</i> Merr.	
<i>Garcinia xanthochymus</i> Hook. f.	Gourka, gamboge tree
<i>Garuga floribunda</i> Decne.	Garuga, nemismis
<i>Glochidion littorale</i> Blume	Saka saka
<i>Glycosmis pentaphylla</i> (Retz.) DC.	Shan xiao ju
<i>Gmelina elliptica</i> Sm.	Badhara bush
<i>Gmelina philippensis</i> Cham.	
<i>Gossypium barbadense</i> L.	Egyptian cotton, cotton plant

Gymnopetalum scabrum (Lour.) W. J. de Wilde & Duyfjes	Feng gua
Gynochthodes umbellata (L.) Razafim. & B. Bremer	Common Indian mulberry
Hanguana malayana (Jack) Merr.	
Heynea trijuga Roxb. ex Sims	
Holigarna kurzii King	
Horsfieldia subglobosa Warb.	Penarahan
Hylocereus undatus (Haw.) Britton & Rose	Dragon fruit
Inocarpus fagiferus (Parkinson) Fosberg	Marrup, Tahitian chestnut
Irvingia gabonensis (Aubry-Lecomte ex O'Rorke) Baill.	Dikanut
Irvingia malayana Oliv. ex A. W. Benn.	Kabok
Ixora javanica (Blume) DC.	
Ixora macrothyrsa (Teijsm. & Binn.) R. Br.	Santan-pula
Jubaea chilensis (Molina) Baill.	Syrup palm
Juglans hindsii (Jeps.) R. E. Sm.	California walnut, Hinds's walnut
Juglans nigra L.	Black walnut
Juglans regia L.	English walnut
Kedrostis leloja (Forssk.) C. Jeffrey	
Knema globularia (Lam.) Warb.	Xiao ye hong guang shu
Lagenaria siceraria (Molina) Standl.	Bottle gourd
Lansium domesticum Corrêa	Langsat, lanzones
Lansium parasiticum (Osbeck) K. C. Sahni & Bennet	
Lepisanthes alata (Blume) Leenh.	Sinpaju
Lepisanthes fruticosa (Roxb.) Leenh.	
Lepisanthes rubiginosa (Roxb.) Leenh.	Kelatiayu
Lepisanthes tetraphylla (Vahl) Radlk.	
Lindera oxyphylla Hk. f.	
Litchi chinensis Sonn.	Litchi, lychee
Litsea glutinosa (Lour.) C. B. Rob.	Bolly-beech
Litsea salicifolia (J. Roxb. ex Nees) Hook. f.	Hei mu jiang zi
Luffa acutangula (L.) Roxb.	Ribbed loofah
Luffa aegyptiaca Mill.	Loofah
Lycianthes biflora (Lour.) Bitter	Hong si xian
Machilus thunbergii Siebold & Zucc.	Tabu
Maclura cochinchinensis (Lour.) Corner	Cockspurthorn
Maerua duchesnei (De Wild.) F. White	
Malpighia emarginata DC.	Barbados cherry, acerola
Malpighia glabra L.	Acerola, Acerola cherry, Barbados cherry, west Indian cherry

<i>Malus domestica</i> Borkh.	Apple, domestic apple
<i>Malus sylvestris</i> (L.) Mill.	Apple, crab apple
<i>Mammea siamensis</i> T. Anderson	
<i>Mangifera caesia</i> Jack	Wani
<i>Mangifera caloneura</i> Kurz	Mamuangpa
<i>Mangifera foetida</i> Lour.	Bachang mango
<i>Mangifera griffithii</i> Hook. f.	Rawa
<i>Mangifera indica</i> L.	Mango
<i>Mangifera laurina</i> Blume	Boa pow, mangga
<i>Mangifera longipetiolata</i> King	Asam damaran, asam kumbang
<i>Mangifera odorata</i> Griff.	Kuine, Saipan mango
<i>Mangifera pajang</i> Kosterm.	Bambangan
<i>Manilkara jaimiqui</i> (C. Wright) Dubard subsp. <i>emarginata</i> (L.) Cronquist	Wild sapodilla
<i>Manilkara zapota</i> (L.) P. Royen	Sapote, chicle, chiku, sapodilla
<i>Merremia vitifolia</i> (Burm. f.) Hallier f.	zhang ye yu huang cao
<i>Microcos tomentosa</i> Sm.	
<i>Mimusops elengi</i> L.	Elengi, pogada, Spanish cherry
<i>Mitrephora maingayi</i> Hook. f. & Thomson	Thabut-net
<i>Momordica balsamina</i> L.	Balsam apple, bitter melon
<i>Momordica charantia</i> L.	Balsam pear, bitter melon
<i>Momordica cochinchinensis</i> (Lour.) Spreng.	Balsam apple
<i>Morella rubra</i> Lour.	Chinese-arbutus
<i>Morinda citrifolia</i> L.	Noni, Indian mulberry
<i>Morinda coreia</i> Buch.-Ham.	
<i>Morus alba</i> L.	White mulberry
<i>Morus nigra</i> L.	Black mulberry
<i>Muntingia calabura</i> L.	Jamaica cherry
<i>Murraya exotica</i> L.	Chinese-boxwood
<i>Murraya paniculata</i> (L.) Jack	Mock orange, orange jasmine
<i>Musa acuminata</i> Colla	Chinese banana, dwarf banana
<i>Musa balbisiana</i> Colla	Plantain
<i>Musa xparadisiaca</i> L.	Banana, common banana
<i>Musa troglodytarum</i> L.	Fe'i banana
<i>Myxopyrum smilacifolium</i> Blume	
<i>Nauclea orientalis</i> (L.) L.	Canary wood
<i>Neolamarckia cadamba</i> (Roxb.) Bosser	Burflower tree
<i>Neolitsea sericea</i> (Blume) Koidz.	Shirodamo
<i>Nephelium cuspidatum</i> Blume var. <i>eripetalum</i> (Miq.) Leenh.	Panungaian
<i>Nephelium lappaceum</i> L.	Rambutan
<i>Nestegis sandwicensis</i> (A. Gray) O. Deg., I. Deg. & L. A. S. Johnson	Olopu
<i>Nicandra physalodes</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Apple-of-Peru
<i>Nicotiana glauca</i> Graham	Tree tobacco

<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i> L.	Tobacco
<i>Ochreinauclea maingayi</i> (Hook. f.) Ridsdale	
<i>Ochrosia mariannensis</i> A. DC.	
<i>Olax scandens</i> Roxb.	Dheniani
<i>Olea europaea</i> L.	Olive
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Mill.	Cactus, prickly pear
<i>Palaquium maingayi</i> (C. B. Clarke) King & Gamble	Nyatoh
<i>Pandanus fragrans</i> Gaudich.	Screw pine
<i>Pandanus odorifer</i> (Forssk.) Kuntze	Hala, pandanus, screw pine
<i>Papilionanthe hookeriana</i> (Rchb. f.) Schltr. ×	
<i>Papilionanthe teres</i> (Roxb.) Schltr.	Vanda orchids
<i>Parinari anamense</i> Hance	
<i>Parkia speciosa</i> Hassk.	Petai
<i>Passiflora edulis</i> Sims	Lilikoi, passion fruit, purple granadilla, yellow lilikoi
<i>Passiflora foetida</i> L.	Love-in-a-mist, pohapoha, stinking passion fruit
<i>Passiflora incarnata</i> L.	Maypop, wild passion fruit
<i>Passiflora laurifolia</i> L.	Bell apple, water lemon, yellow granadilla
<i>Passiflora ligularis</i> Juss.	Sweet granadilla
<i>Passiflora quadrangularis</i> L.	Giant granadilla
<i>Passiflora tripartita</i> (Juss.) Poir. var. <i>mollissima</i> (Kunth) Holm-Niels. & P. Jørg.	Banana passion fruit, soft leaf passionflower
<i>Pereskia grandiflora</i> Pfeiff.	
<i>Persea americana</i> Miller	Alligator pear, avocado
<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> L.	Green bean, snap bean
<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i> L.	Date palm
<i>Phyllanthus acidus</i> (L.) Skeels	Gooseberry tree
<i>Physalis angulata</i> L.	Angular winter cherry
<i>Physalis minima</i> L.	Green gooseberry
<i>Physalis peruviana</i> L.	Ground cherry, poha
<i>Physalis philadelphica</i> Lam.	Husk tomato
<i>Physalis pubescens</i> L.	Strawberry tomato
<i>Pimenta dioica</i> (L.) Merrill	Allspice
<i>Planchonella duclitan</i> (Blanco) Bakh. f.	
<i>Polyalthia longifolia</i> (Sonn.) Thwaites	Cemetery tree, custard apple, India greenstar
<i>Polyalthia simiarum</i> (Buch.-Ham. ex Hook. f. & Thomson) Benth. ex Hook. f. & Thomson	
<i>Pometia pinnata</i> J. R. Forst. & G. Forst.	Fijian longan
<i>Poncirus trifoliata</i> (L.) Raf.	Japanese bitter orange

<i>Pouteria caimito</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Radlk.	Abiu
<i>Pouteria campechiana</i> (Kunth) Baehni	Canistel, egg fruit, egg fruit tree
<i>Pouteria sapota</i> (Jacq.) H. E. Moore & Stearn	Mamey sapote, marmalade fruit
<i>Pouteria viridis</i> (Pittier) Cronquist	Green sapote
<i>Premna serratifolia</i> L.	Coastal premna
<i>Prunus armeniaca</i> L.	Apricot
<i>Prunus avium</i> (L.) L.	Sweet cherry
<i>Prunus campanulata</i> Maxim.	Taiwan cherry
<i>Prunus cerasifera</i> Ehrh.	Cherry plum, methley plum
<i>Prunus cerasoides</i> D. Don	Sour cherry, wild Himalayan cherry
<i>Prunus cerasus</i> L.	Sour cherry, maraschino cherry
<i>Prunus domestica</i> L.	Common plum, European plum
<i>Prunus ilicifolia</i> (Nutt. ex Hook. & Arn.) D. Dietr.	Catalina cherry, hollyleaf cherry
<i>Prunus mume</i> Siebold & Zucc.	Japanese apricot
<i>Prunus persica</i> (L.) Batsch.	Peach
<i>Prunus salicina</i> Lindl.	Japanese plum
<i>Psidium cattleianum</i> Sabine	Purple, red and yellow strawberry guava, strawberry guava
<i>Psidium guajava</i> L.	Common guava, guava
<i>Punica granatum</i> L.	Pomegranate
<i>Pyrus communis</i> L.	Pear
<i>Pyrus pashia</i> Buch.-Ham. ex D. Don	
<i>Pyrus pyrifolia</i> (Burm. f.) Nakai	Sand pear
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i> (Aiton) Hassk.	Downy rose myrtle, myrtle
<i>Rollinia mucosa</i> (Jacq.) Baill.	
<i>Saba senegalensis</i> (A. DC.) Pichon	Liane saba, mad, made
<i>Sambucus javanica</i> Reinw. ex Blume	Chinese elder
<i>Sandoricum koetjape</i> (Burm. f.) Merrill	Santol
<i>Santalum paniculatum</i> Hook. & Arn.	Native Hawaiian sandalwood, sandalwood
<i>Sarcocephalus latifolius</i> (Sm.) Bruce	Country fig
<i>Sauropus androgynus</i> (L.) Merr.	Star gooseberry, katuk
<i>Schoepfia fragrans</i> Wall.	
<i>Sclerocarya birrea</i> (A. Rich.) Hochst.	Maroola plum
<i>Sechium edule</i> (Jacq.) Sw.	Chayote
<i>Sesbania grandiflora</i> (L.) Poir.	Scarlet wisteria tree
<i>Shirakiopsis indica</i> (Willd.) Esser	
<i>Simarouba glauca</i> DC.	Paradise tree
<i>Siphonodon celastrineus</i> Griff.	
<i>Solanum aculeatissimum</i> Jacq.	Dutch eggplant
<i>Solanum aethiopicum</i> L.	Kumba

<i>Solanum anguivi</i> Lam.	African eggplant
<i>Solanum betaceum</i> Cav.	Tree tomato
<i>Solanum donianum</i> Walp.	Mullein, nightshade
<i>Solanum erianthum</i> D. Don	Big eggplant
<i>Solanum grandiflorum</i> Ruiz & Pav.	
<i>Solanum granuloso-leprosum</i> Dunal	
<i>Solanum incanum</i> L.	Bitter apple
<i>Solanum lasiocarpum</i> Dunal	Indian nightshade
<i>Solanum linnaeanum</i> Hepper & P.-M. L. Jaeger	Apple-of-sodom
<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> L.	Tomato
<i>Solanum macrocarpon</i> L.	Gboma eggplant
<i>Solanum mammosum</i> L.	Macawbush
<i>Solanum mauritianum</i> Scop.	Bugtree
<i>Solanum melongena</i> L.	Eggplant
<i>Solanum muricatum</i> Aiton	Melon pear, pepino
<i>Solanum nigrescens</i> M. Martens & Galeotti	Divine nightshade
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	Black nightshade
<i>Solanum pimpinellifolium</i> L.	Currant tomato
<i>Solanum pseudocapsicum</i> L.	Jerusalem cherry
<i>Solanum quitoense</i> Lam.	Quito orange
<i>Solanum scabrum</i> Mill.	Garden huckleberry
<i>Solanum seaforthianum</i> Andrews	Black nightshade
<i>Solanum sessiliflorum</i> Dunal	Cocona, peach tomato
<i>Solanum stramonifolium</i> Jacq.	
<i>Solanum torvum</i> Sw.	Devil's fig, turkeyberry
<i>Solanum trilobatum</i> L.	
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> L.	Irish potato
<i>Sorindeia madagascariensis</i> DC.	Sondriry
<i>Spondias dulcis</i> Sol. ex Parkinson	Otaheite apple, Jew plum, wi apple
<i>Spondias mombin</i> L.	Jamaica plum, yellow mombin
<i>Spondias pinnata</i> L.	Common hog plum
	Purple mombin, red mombin,
<i>Spondias purpurea</i> L.	Spanish plum
<i>Streblus asper</i> Lour.	
<i>Strychnos mellodora</i> S. Moore	
<i>Syzygium aqueum</i> (Burm. f.) Alston	Water apple, watery rose apple
<i>Syzygium borneense</i> (Miq.) Miq.	
<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels	Malay apple, Java plum
<i>Syzygium formosanum</i> (Hayata) Mori.	
<i>Syzygium grande</i> (Wight) Walp.	
<i>Syzygium jambos</i> (L.) Alston	Rose apple
<i>Syzygium lineatum</i> (DC.) Merr. & L. M. Perry	

<i>Syzygium malaccense</i> (L.) Merrill & L. M. Perry	Mountain apple
<i>Syzygium nervosum</i> DC.	Daly River, satin-ash
<i>Syzygium samarangense</i> (Blume) Merr. & L. M. Perry	Java apple
<i>Taddalia asiatica</i>	
<i>Terminalia catappa</i> L.	False kamani, tropical almond
<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz.	Black myrobalan, chebula
<i>Terminalia citrina</i> (Gaertn.) Roxb. ex Fleming	Black chuglam
<i>Theobroma cacao</i> L.	Cocoa
<i>Thevetia peruviana</i> (pers.) K. Schum.	Yellow oleander
<i>Trichosanthes boninensis</i> Nakai	
<i>Trichosanthes cucumerina</i> L.	Serpent gourd
<i>Trichosanthes dioica</i> Roxb.	Pointed gourd
<i>Trichosanthes ovigera</i> Blume	Snake gourd
<i>Triphasia trifolia</i> (Burm. f.) P. Wilson	Limeberry
<i>Turpinia ternata</i> Nakai	San ye shan xiang yuan
<i>Uvaria grandiflora</i> Roxb. ex Hornem.	
<i>Uvaria macrophylla</i> Roxb.	
<i>Vaccinium reticulatum</i> Sm.	Ohelo
<i>Viburnum japonicum</i> (Thunb.) Spreng.	Hakusan-boku
<i>Vitellaria paradoxa</i> C. F. Gaertn.	Shea-butter tree
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> L.	Grape
<i>Wikstroemia phillyreifolia</i> A. Gray	Akia, false ohelo
<i>Willughbeia cochinchinensis</i> Pierre ex Pit.	
<i>Xanthophyllum flavescens</i> Roxb.	
<i>Ximenia americana</i> L.	Yellow plum
<i>Zehneria mucronata</i> (Blume) Miq.	
<i>Zehneria wallichii</i> (C. B. Clarke) C. Jeffrey	
<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> Mill.	Jujube
<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i> Lam.	Chinese date, Jujube
<i>Ziziphus nummularia</i> (Burm. f.) Wight & Arn.	
<i>Ziziphus oenoplia</i> (L.) Mill.	